

**The pattern for SA-Part B questions has been changed.**

**SA – PART B sample questions are given below. For the SA part A and SB/SX questions the SA 2009 and SB 2009 questions can be taken as model questions.**

**Question:** Let P be an interior point of a triangle ABC. Extend AP, BP, CP to meet BC, CA, AB respectively in D, E, F. Suppose the areas of the triangles APE, APF and BPD are equal, prove that P is the centroid of triangle ABC. (5 marks)

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**Question:** A pendulum consists of a light rope of length  $l$  which carries a spherical bob of mass  $m$ . The bob is imparted a horizontal velocity  $v_0 = \sqrt{4gl}$  when it is at its lowest point.

- What is the speed of the bob when the rope is horizontal? (1 mark)
  - What is the tension in the string at that point? (1 mark)
  - What is the angular acceleration of the bob at this point? (1 mark)
  - At what height of the bob (measured from the lowest point) does the rope slacken? (2 marks)
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**Question:** A sodium salt (X) on reaction with HCl (aq) gives  $\text{CO}_2$ . On gentle heating, X gives Y, which also on reaction with HCl (aq) gives  $\text{CO}_2$ , which when passed into water, makes it acidic.  $\text{CO}_2$  is also absorbed in KOH. Fill in the blanks.

- X is \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)
  - Y is \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)
  - The compound that is formed in water is \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)
  - A chemical reaction that is suitable for the identification of  $\text{CO}_2$  is \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)
  - The compound formed when  $\text{CO}_2$  is absorbed by KOH is \_\_\_\_\_ (1 mark)
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**Question:** The fingerprints of identical twins are about 85% (+/-5%) similar, non-identical twins 57% (+/-4%), non-twin siblings 60% (+/-7%), and unrelated individuals 27% (+/-13%). Indicate whether you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statements,

giving reasons.

- a. Fingerprints are genetically determined (2 marks)
- b. The uterine environment affects fingerprints (2 marks)
- c. Random processes are involved in shaping fingerprints (1 mark)